Oracle Life Sciences Empirica FDA AERS Signal Management Installation and Upgrade Instructions





Oracle Life Sciences Empirica FDA AERS Signal Management Installation and Upgrade Instructions, Release 9.2.3

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Preface

This preface contains the following sections:

- Documentation accessibility
- · Related resources
- Access to Oracle Support
- Additional copyright information

Documentation accessibility

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1

Interactive AERS Signal Management installation overview

Introduction

The Oracle Empirica Signal software is a web-based analysis environment for generating statistical scores for combinations of drugs and events in a drug safety database, and for detecting unexpected associations of drugs and events (signals).

About the installation process

The installation process for AERS interactive Signal Management includes installing the AERS Signal configuration on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server and enabling the Signal Management features.

Before you begin

To perform the installation you need access to the Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x distribution media and required user names and passwords.

Introduction

The Oracle Empirica Signal software is a web-based analysis environment for generating statistical scores for combinations of drugs and events in a drug safety database, and for detecting unexpected associations of drugs and events (signals).

The Oracle Empirica Signal application supports data from the FOI (Freedom of Information) FDA spontaneous adverse event reports database distributed by NTIS (National Technical Information Service) and prepared by Oracle for use with Oracle Empirica Signal. Users access the data in Oracle Empirica Signal by using the AERS data configurations.

If your organization is licensed for Signal Management, users can employ the Signal Management feature in Oracle Empirica Signal on AERS data. The feature facilitates ongoing monitoring of safety signals by enabling users to perform statistical analyses on successive releases of the data.

A scripted form of AERS Signal Management was originally released in 2005. In scripted AERS Signal Management, quarterly refreshes are initiated by running shell scripts on the server. Scripted AERS Signal Management can be used with Oracle Empirica Signal versions 7.3.x and above.

Oracle Empirica Signal 8.1.1 introduced a new AERS Signal Management that is interactive rather than scripted and Oracle Empirica Signal 9.0 enhanced interactive signal management introducing configurable alerts. Interactive AERS Signal Management can be installed with Oracle Empirica Signal 8.1.1 and above and requires AERS data 2017Q3 or later.

About the installation process

The installation process for AERS interactive Signal Management includes installing the AERS Signal configuration on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server and enabling the Signal Management features.

You must perform these installation tasks:

- Install the interactive AERS Signal configuration on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server.
- Configure the Oracle Empirica Signal application to enable the Signal Management features.

Follow the instructions in Install and configure an interactive AERS signal configuration and Post install/upgrade (recommended) to install.

If you are already using AERS interactive Signal Management with Oracle Empirica Signal 8.1.1, the upgrade process for Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x includes:

- Upgrading your AERS interactive Signal configuration on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server.
- Configuring the Oracle Empirica Signal application to enable new Signal Management features.

Follow the instructions in Upgrade AERS signal configuration and Post install/upgrade (recommended) to upgrade.

Before you begin

To perform the installation you need access to the Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x distribution media and required user names and passwords.

To perform the installation, you need:

- Access to the Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x distribution media, which contains
 AERS_Prep_3_0_0_x_xxx.zip—A Zip archive file for interactive AERS Signal
 Management.
- The user name, password, and TNS name of the Oracle Empirica Signal database user account.
- The user name and password associated with a non-privileged user account on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server.
- The user name and password associated with an administrator account on the Oracle WebLogic Server Administration console.
- Review the Release Notes available in the Oracle Help Center.



Install and configure an interactive AERS signal configuration

- Install an interactive AERS signal configuration
 Perform these steps using the non-privileged user account on the application server.
- Enable Signal Management in the Oracle Empirica Signal application
 You enable the Signal Review site option to turn on the Signal Management features in Oracle Empirica Signal.
- Establish aliases for AERS data configurations
 An interactive AERS signal configuration can use aliases for Data configuration for 2D runs and Data configuration for 3D runs. If such aliases do not already exist, you can create them
- Edit the interactive AERS signal configuration
 The interactive AERS signal configuration defines the behavior and content of the Signal Review page in the Oracle Empirica Signal application.
- Make an interactive AERS signal configuration available for further configuration
 To further configure the signal configuration, a user needs to access the configuration from
 the Signal Review page. If you are the owner of the signal configuration, then you will have
 access.
- Manage monitored drugs and signaling terms
 You can use the interactive Signal Management feature in Oracle Empirica Signal to define the list of monitored products and signaling terms from the application user interface.
- Validate the interactive AERS signal configuration
 After you specify the list of monitored products and signaling terms for the interactive AERS signal configuration, you must validate the configuration to ensure that your changes are valid.
- Refresh an interactive AERS signal configuration
 You refresh an interactive AERS signal configuration to populate the data on the Signal Review page.
- Make an interactive AERS signal configuration available to users
 To make an interactive AERS signal configuration available to users, you must publish and set the interactive AERS signal configuration as default for login groups.

Install an interactive AERS signal configuration

Perform these steps using the non-privileged user account on the application server.

 If it does not already exist on the Oracle Empirica Signal application server, create the following directory:

/u01/stage/projects

- 2. Copy the AERS_Prep_3_0_0_x_xxx.zip file from the distribution media to: /u01/stage/projects
- 3. Change your current directory to /u01/stage/projects as follows:

cd /u01/stage/projects/

4. Unpack the AERS Prep 3 0 0 x xxx.zip file into a temporary directory, for example:

```
\ unzip AERS_Prep_3_0_0_x_xxx.zip -d /u01/stage/projects/ 
 The aers_ism_prep subdirectory is created.
```

5. Navigate to the aers ism prep subdirectory, for example:

```
$ cd /u01/stage/projects/aers ism prep
```

6. Execute the following command to give execute permissions to all .sh files:

```
$ chmod u+x common/*.sh sigdet/*.sh site/*.sh
```

7. Navigate to aers ism prep/sigdet, for example:

```
$ cd /u01/stage/projects/aers ism prep/sigdet
```

8. Execute the following command to give write permissions to the database directory:

```
$ chmod u+w db
```

9. Execute the main install sigmgt.sh script to initiate the installation:

\$./main_install_sigmgt.sh <signal database account name>@<TNS_name> where <signal database account name> is the Oracle Empirica Signal database user account name, for example, webvdme, and <TNS_name> is the TNS name that the application server uses to access the database server.

A password prompt appears.

 Enter <password>, where <password> is the Oracle Empirica Signal database user account password.

A second password prompt appears.

11. Reenter <password>.

The database tables for the interactive AERS signal configuration are populated. The <code>install_sigmgmt.log</code> file is created in the <code>sigdet/sigmgt/install/log</code> subdirectory.

Note:

If you enter the password incorrectly, an error such as this appears in the install_sigmgmt.log file: Error returned from execution of "sqlplus /NOLOG @db/connect webvdme @db/fetch_next_config_id".

If the AERS SM project already exists, error messages may appear, including the following:

```
ERROR at line 1:ORA-xxxxx: unique constraint (WEBVDME.UC_PROJECTS1) violated ERROR at line 1:ORA-xxxxx: table or view does not exist ERROR at line 1:ORA-xxxxx: sequence does not exist
```

You can disregard these errors.



Enable Signal Management in the Oracle Empirica Signal application

You enable the Signal Review site option to turn on the Signal Management features in Oracle Empirica Signal.

For more information, see the User Guide and Online Help.

- Log in to the Oracle Empirica Signal application as a superuser.
- In the navigation pane on the left, click the **Settings** icon (). 2.



- In the Administer System section, click Set Site Options. 3.
- From the **Show menu items** list, select **Signal Review**.
- Optionally, select the following Signal Management options:
 - From the Show menu items list, select Allow Free Text Signal Comments. This allows users to enter free text comments when, on the Signal Review page, they filter a product-event combination or add a comment when reviewing a signal summary. Regardless of the setting of this option, users can select from a list of predefined comments.
 - In the Notes for Signal Management Interactions Graph text box, enter text to display at the bottom of the Interactions page for a product-event combination on the Signal Review page.
 - In the Product-event combination comment length text box, enter the maximum length of detailed comments for product-event combinations on the Signals Review page.
- Click Save.

You must log out and log back in for the changes to take effect.

Establish aliases for AERS data configurations

An interactive AERS signal configuration can use aliases for Data configuration for 2D runs and Data configuration for 3D runs. If such aliases do not already exist, you can create them.

To add or edit aliases, you must have the Manage Aliases user permission.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon (
- In the Configure System section, click Manage Aliases. 2.
- From the **Target Type** drop-down list, select **Configuration**.
- Perform one of the following:
 - To add a new alias, click the Add Alias link.
 - To edit an alias, click the Row Action menu (*) for the alias, and then click Edit. You can edit only aliases that you have created, except that if you have the Administer Users permission, you can edit aliases created by any user in your login group.
- In the **Alias Name** field, enter an alias name.



- From the Target Type drop-down list, select Configuration.
- 7. From the **Target** drop-down list, select the target.

Select the most recent quarter for Target.

Alias Name	Target (example)
Latest AERS (S)	2017Q4: AERS (S)
Latest AERS (S + C)	2017Q4: AERS (S + C)
Latest AERS+SRS (S)	2017Q4: AERS+SRS (S)
Latest AERS+SRS (S + C)	2017Q4: AERS+SRS (S + C)

8. Click OK.

Edit the interactive AERS signal configuration

The interactive AERS signal configuration defines the behavior and content of the Signal Review page in the Oracle Empirica Signal application.

For example, the signal configuration specifies the data configurations and variables Oracle Empirica Signal uses for data mining runs. For more information, see the *User Guide and Online Help*.

Review the default settings of the interactive AERS signal configuration and change the settings as needed.

You must have the Manage Signal Configurations user permission to edit a signal configuration.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon (Settings).
- 2. In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- 3. Click the interactive AERS signal configuration's **Row Action menu** (*), and then click **Edit**.
- 4. On the Edit Signal Configurations page, edit the fields as needed.

For more information, see the User Guide and Online Help.

Click Save.

Oracle Empirica Signal validates the signal configuration. In case of any error or warning, a message appears at the top of the page.

Make an interactive AERS signal configuration available for further configuration

To further configure the signal configuration, a user needs to access the configuration from the Signal Review page. If you are the owner of the signal configuration, then you will have access.

Follow steps below to publish the configuration to a user with Manage Signal Configurations permission.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon ().
- 2. In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- 3. Click the interactive AERS signal configuration's **Row Action menu** (*), and then click **Publish**.
- 4. Select **Publish to Users** to publish to individual users with Manage Signal Configurations permissions.

Manage monitored drugs and signaling terms

You can use the interactive Signal Management feature in Oracle Empirica Signal to define the list of monitored products and signaling terms from the application user interface.

You can manage the products to monitor and the following signaling terms:

- Designated medical events
- Custom terms
- Targeted medical events
- Listed events for a monitored product

To modify the list of monitored products and signaling terms:

1. In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Signal Review icon ().

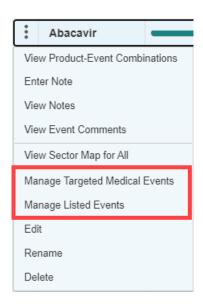
The Products page appears.

- If the interactive Oracle Argus Mart signal configuration is not displayed in the Signal Configuration drop-down list, select it.
- 3. From the Manage Reference Data menu () in the upper right corner, select Add Product or Manage Custom Terms.
- 4. To add or edit products, fill in the fields according to the table in Add, edit, or change the name and term of a monitored product, or to manage signaling terms, see Add, edit, or delete a custom term in the User Guide and Online Help.

To manage events:

- 1. In the left navigation pane, click the Signal Review icon (🖘)
- To manage listed events or targeted medical events, click the product's Row Action menu
 and select the appropriate command.





- 3. To manage designated medical events, click the Manage Reference Data menu () in the upper right corner, and select Manage Designated Medical Events.
- 4. Follow the steps in Manage events and custom terms in the User Guide and Online Help.

Validate the interactive AERS signal configuration

After you specify the list of monitored products and signaling terms for the interactive AERS signal configuration, you must validate the configuration to ensure that your changes are valid.

During validation, Oracle Empirica Signal checks the signal configuration to ensure that:

- Referenced data configurations exist.
- · Referenced data configurations are valid.
- Referenced variables exist in each data configuration and are of the correct type.
 For example, Oracle Empirica Signal checks whether event variables in the data configuration are of type Event.
- Variables referenced in custom term queries exist in each data configuration you referenced in the signal configuration.

For more information, see the User Guide and Online Help.

You must have the Manage Signal Configurations user permission to validate a signal configuration.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon (Settings).
- 2. In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- 3. Click the signal configuration's **Row Action menu** (), and then click **Validate**.
- 4. On the Signal Configuration Validate page, review the list of findings.
- 5. Click Continue.



Refresh an interactive AERS signal configuration

You refresh an interactive AERS signal configuration to populate the data on the Signal Review page.

To initiate a refresh, you must have the Manage Signal Configuration and Create Data Mining Runs user permissions. For more information, see the *User Guide and Online Help*.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon ().
- In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- Click the interactive AERS signal configuration's Row Action menu (*), and then click Refresh.
- On the Refresh Signal Management page, specify when to perform the refresh:
 - Run as soon as possible—The refresh is executed immediately.
 - Do not run until—The refresh is executed on the date and time that you specify.
- 5. To receive an email notification when the refresh is complete:
 - a. Select the Email me when complete check box.
 - b. Enter one or more email addresses using a comma to separate each address.
 The email addresses associated with your Oracle Empirica Signal user name appear by default. To change these email addresses, contact your site administrator.
- Click Submit.

The Refresh Submitted page appears.

Click Continue.

The Signal Management Refreshes page appears. The refresh is listed in the table.

A refresh takes several hours to complete. After the status of the refresh changes to Completed, the contents of the Signal Review page are updated.

Make an interactive AERS signal configuration available to users

To make an interactive AERS signal configuration available to users, you must publish and set the interactive AERS signal configuration as default for login groups.

You must be a superuser to perform the following steps.

- In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon (Settings).
- In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- Click the interactive AERS signal configuration's Row Action menu (*), and then click Publish.
- Select Publish to Login Groups to publish to each login group that will use AERS Signal Management (or to All).



Optionally, you can make an AERS signal configuration the default for each login group that will use it. Note that once the signal configuration is published to login groups, users will be able to select it on the Signal Review page even if it is not the default for their login group.

- 1. From the left navigation pane, click **Settings**.
- 2. In the Manage Users section, click **Edit Login Groups**.
- 3. Perform the following for each login group to which you published the interactive AERS signal configuration:
 - a. Click Edit.
 - Select the interactive AERS signal configuration in the Signal Management Configuration drop-down list.
 - c. Click Save.



To access the Signal Review page and interactive AERS Signal Management, users must have at least the View Signal Management permission. Users who are currently logged in to Oracle Empirica Signal must log out and log back in.

4. Proceed to Post install/upgrade.



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Upgrading AERS signal configuration

- Upgrading AERS signal configuration from 8.1.1.1 to 9.0
 If you are upgrading from a release prior to 9.0, refer to the 9.2.2 FDA AERS Database Installation and Upgrade Instructions.
- Upgrading AERS signal configuration from 9.0 or later to 9.x
 The required upgrade for AERS signal management is done as part of the Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x upgrade.

Upgrading AERS signal configuration from 8.1.1.1 to 9.0

If you are upgrading from a release prior to 9.0, refer to the 9.2.2 FDA AERS Database Installation and Upgrade Instructions.

Upgrading AERS signal configuration from 9.0 or later to 9.x

The required upgrade for AERS signal management is done as part of the Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x upgrade.



Post install/upgrade (recommended)

Post install/upgrade (recommended)

If you're upgrading from Oracle Empirica Signal 8.1.1.1, or you have never taken advantage of Signal Management features in Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x. we recommend that you perform the post install/upgrade steps in this section.

Post install/upgrade (recommended)

If you're upgrading from Oracle Empirica Signal 8.1.1.1, or you have never taken advantage of Signal Management features in Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x, we recommend that you perform the post install/upgrade steps in this section.

After you have performed your first refresh on a signal management configuration, you can start taking advantage of the features introduced in Oracle Empirica Signal 9.x.

To define product property values, edit products, and add or edit alert types, you must have the Manage Signal Configurations, View Signal Management, and Manage Signaling Terms user permissions.

- Define values for new product fields: Complexity level, Organization, and Category.
 - Log in to the Oracle Empirica Signal application with Manage Signal Configurations permission.
 - In the navigation pane on the left, click the **Settings** icon



- In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- Click the interactive AERS signal configuration's Row Action menu (*), and then click Edit Product Fields.
- Consult the User Guide and Online Help to see additional actions you can perform.
- Assign values for product fields.
 - a. Log in to the Oracle Empirica Signal application as a user with View Signal Management and Manage Signaling Terms permissions.
 - b. In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Signal Review icon ().
 - Click a product's **Row Action menu** (*), and then click **Edit**.



Complexity level, Birthdate, and Review period (if enabled) are product properties that can have alert calculation impact.

- d. Consult *User Guide and Online Help* for further possible steps.
- Add/edit/activate Alert Types for the next refresh:

- a. Log in to the Oracle Empirica Signal application as a user with Manage Signal Configurations and View Signal Management permissions.
- b. In the Oracle Empirica Signal application, in the navigation pane on the left, click the Settings icon ().
- c. In the Configure System section, click Manage Signal Configurations.
- d. Click an interactive AERS signal configuration's **Row Action menu** (*), and then click **Edit Alert Types**.
- e. You can:
 - Add an alert type.
 - Edit an existing alert type, including designating an alert type as tracked or informational.
 - iii. Activate or deactivate an alert type for the next refresh.
- f. Consult User Guide and Online Help for further details.
- 4. You must refresh the Oracle Empirica Signal configuration to reflect all the changes made.



5

Change log

Date	Part number	Description	
November-2024	F87386-01	For the 9.2.3 release: Deleted details for upgrading an AERS interactive signal configuration from 8.1.1.1 to 9.0.	
August-2023	F82914-01	 For the 9.2.2.1 release: Rebranded product and book title. Updated the Cloud Support link in the Preface. Updated the Change Log. 	
April-2023	F71144-01	 Changed references to AERS_Prep3_0_0_1_ xxx.zip to AERS_Prep3_0_0_x_ xxx.zip. Removed task, Make the Release Notes accessible to users from the Oracle Empirica Signal application. 	
November-2021	F34878-01	Changed 9.1 release references to 9.x.	
May-2021	F31978-01	Revised document for Oracle Empirica Signal 9.1 release.	
September-2019	F17115-01	Revised document for Oracle Empirica Signal 9.0 release.	
July-2018	E93842-01	Original version of this document.	

